

## Compliance with Price Transparency Policy by California Hospitals

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## **Background**

As of January 1, 2021, a new Federal Government policy required hospitals in the US to publicly release information about prices for their services.<sup>1</sup> Hospitals are required to provide “clear, accessible pricing information about the items and services they provide” in two ways. First, they must provide a machine-readable file that includes information including both gross charges and payer-specific negotiated amounts for all of the services that could be provided by the hospital on an inpatient or outpatient basis. Second, they must provide a “display of shoppable services in a consumer-friendly format.”<sup>2</sup> This is intended to include prices for all 70 CMS-specified shoppable services, and prices for a minimum of 300 total shoppable services that can be scheduled by a healthcare consumer in advance. (Hospitals have discretion in choosing the minimum 230 additional procedures they will include.) Hospitals can meet this second requirement by posting a machine-readable file of prices, or by providing a price estimator tool that would allow a consumer to enter information and obtain an individualized estimate of their out-of-pocket costs.

Enforcement of this requirement is overseen by CMS, which is required to monitor hospital compliance. CMS may require hospitals it deems non-compliant to establish corrective action plans and may publicly identify non-compliant hospitals. It may also impose monetary penalties of up to \$300 per day of noncompliance. That is, a hospital deemed non-compliant

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<sup>1</sup> Information about the policy can be found at <https://www.cms.gov/files/document/hospital-price-transparency-frequently-asked-questions.pdf> (accessed April 5, 2021). The full final Federal Rule may be found at <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2019/11/27/2019-24931/medicare-and-medicaid-programs-cy-2020-hospital-outpatient-pps-policy-changes-and-payment-rates-and> (accessed April 5, 2021).

<sup>2</sup> <https://www.cms.gov/files/document/hospital-price-transparency-frequently-asked-questions.pdf> (accessed April 5, 2021)

for a year and assessed the maximum monetary penalty for the entire time would face a penalty of \$109,500 (\$300/day \* 365 days).

The new regulation has the potential to improve price transparency. Despite a large amount of interest, and a number of state-level efforts,<sup>3</sup> information about prices for hospitals services has been difficult to obtain.<sup>4</sup> Perhaps the easiest to obtain has been information about hospital “list,” or “chargemaster,” prices, and those are often difficult to interpret due to lack of standardization and inconsistencies between hospitals.<sup>5</sup> While this may be valuable in some situations, chargemaster prices are often not a good indication of the “allowed amounts” that have been negotiated with insurers for services, which may be the most applicable for many consumers and policy purposes. Rates negotiated with insurers are often considered confidential and have been much more difficult to determine.

California could potentially benefit from the new regulation. Since 2006, state-licensed hospitals have been required to submit chargemaster information to the state Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development (OSHPD), which makes the information available on the web.<sup>6</sup> Hospitals are also required to submit a list of average charges for 25 common outpatient procedures. However, data on allowed amounts and negotiated prices has been difficult to access in California as in other parts of the country.

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<sup>3</sup> See, for example, Kullgren JT, et al. A census of state health care price transparency websites. JAMA. 2013;309(23):2437-2438. Available at: <https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama/fullarticle/1697957>.

<sup>4</sup> See, for example, GAO. Health Care Price Transparency: Meaningful Price Information Is Difficult for Consumers to Obtain Prior to Receiving Care. Publicly released October 24, 2011. Available at: <https://www.gao.gov/products/GAO-11-791>.

<sup>5</sup> See <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11606-021-06775-9>

<sup>6</sup> See <https://oshpd.ca.gov/data-and-reports/cost-transparency/hospital-chargemasters/>

Improving hospital price transparency may improve the functioning of health care markets. Optimistically, some analysts have examined issues related to price transparency, often cite a lack of transparency as a reason for high health care spending, and in some settings have related more transparency with lower or more uniform prices.<sup>7</sup> At the same time, whether or not this policy will lead to benefits remains the subject of much discussion. Observers have pointed out that if price information is not sufficiently clear, comparable, or accessible then potential benefits of the policy may be missed, and have noted the potential for unintended unhelpful consequences.<sup>8</sup> Nonetheless, proponents of the new policy cite their expectation that promoting transparency will enable consumers to be more active, increasing pressure to provide lower prices and better quality, and ultimately leading to more affordable health care and lower healthcare coverage costs.<sup>9</sup>

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<sup>7</sup> See, for example Gudixsen KL, et al. The Secret of Health Care Prices: Why Transparency Is in the Public Interest. California Health Care Foundation. July 2019. Available at: <https://www.chcf.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/06/SecretHealthCarePrices.pdf>. Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. How Price Transparency Can Control the Cost of Health Care. March 1, 2016. Available at: <https://www.rwjf.org/en/library/research/2016/03/how-price-transparency-controls-health-care-cost.html>; Congressional Research Service Report for Congress: Does Price Transparency Improve Market Efficiency? Implications of Empirical Evidence in Other Markets for the Healthcare Sector, July 24, 2007 (updated April 29, 2008). Available at: <https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/RL/RL34101>; Sinaiko AD, et al. Cost-Sharing Obligations, High-Deductible Health Plan Growth, and Shopping for Health Care: Enrollees with Skin in the Game. JAMA Intern Med. March 2016; 176(3), 395-397. Available at: <https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamainternalmedicine/fullarticle/2482348>; Boynton A, and Robinson JC. Appropriate Use Of Reference Pricing Can Increase Value. Health Affairs. July 7, 2015. Available at: <https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/10.1377/hblog20150707.049155/full/>; Desai S, et al. Association Between Availability of a Price Transparency Tool and Outpatient Spending. J AMA. 2016;315(17):1874-1881. Available at: <https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama/fullarticle/2518264>; Brown ZY. Equilibrium Effects of Health Care Price Information. The Review of Economics and Statistics. Published October 2019; 101:4, 699-712. Available at <https://direct.mit.edu/rest/article/101/4/699/58561/Equilibrium-Effects-of-Health-Care-Price>

<sup>8</sup> For example, Glied S. "Price Transparency – Promise and Peril" JAMA forum. vol 325 no 15. April 20, 2021, pp1496-1497

<sup>9</sup> See, for example, section II.A.1. of the Final Federal Rule. <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2019/11/27/2019-24931/medicare-and-medicaid-programs-cy-2020-hospital-outpatient-pps-policy-changes-and-payment-rates-and> (accessed April 5, 2021)

If California hospitals comply with the new price transparency policy, it could improve price transparency in California. The extent of compliance by California hospitals is not currently known. Several recent reports suggest that compliance nationwide has been far from complete.<sup>10</sup> This study was conducted to assess the rate of compliance of California hospitals with the regulations, as of April 2021.

## **Methodology**

### *Sample selection*

All institutions licensed as hospitals in the State of California were included in our analysis, since the new regulation is written to apply to all institutions licensed as a hospital under state or local law.<sup>11</sup> We obtained a list of all 2021 California-licensed hospitals from the California Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development (OSHPD) Current California Healthcare Facility Listing.<sup>12</sup> The list contained 522 hospitals with active licenses, of which 445 were hospitals with a “general acute care” license type, including children’s hospitals, specialty hospitals, and some other types of institutions (e.g. skilled nursing facilities), and 77 were behavioral health facilities with one of three license types: “acute psychiatric hospital”,

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<sup>10</sup> For example, <https://www.chcf.org/blog/hospitals-slow-comply-new-price-transparency-rule/>; <https://www.wsj.com/articles/hospitals-hide-pricing-data-from-search-results-11616405402>; <https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/10.1377/hblog20210311.899634/full/>; <https://healthcostinstitute.org/hcci-research/hospital-price-transparency-1>

<sup>11</sup> The regulation excludes federally-owned VA and military hospitals as well as hospitals owned by the Indian Health Program. See 45 CFR § 180.20, “Definitions” <https://www.law.cornell.edu/cfr/text/45/180.20>

<sup>12</sup> Source: California Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, “Licensed Healthcare Facility Listing” <https://data.chhs.ca.gov/dataset/licensed-healthcare-facility-listing>

“psychiatric health facility”, or “chemical dependency recovery hospital”.<sup>13</sup> We conduct initial analyses on all 522 of these facilities.

Although the regulation states that all facilities with a license type of hospital are required to comply, we noted that some hospitals in the OSHPD-licensed list are likely to operate substantially differently than most hospitals with the “general acute care” license type, which may affect compliance patterns. These facilities include behavioral health facilities, skilled nursing facilities (SNFs), Kaiser hospitals , and California state hospitals. Thus, in addition to our initial analysis on all 522 hospitals, we conducted a second analysis on just the subset of 391 general acute care hospitals that included only non-Kaiser and non-state-owned general acute care, children’s hospitals, and specialty hospitals. We also conducted separate analyses on other hospital subgroups including SNFs, behavioral health facilities, Kaiser-owned and operated hospitals, and California state-owned and operated hospitals. We identified Kaiser hospitals as hospitals including “Kaiser” in their name, or that listed a kaiserpermanente.org web address. We identified California state hospitals by verifying their existence on the CA Department of State Hospitals website, dsh.ca.gov. We identified SNFs as facilities with an OSHPD ID beginning with the number 2 as specified by the California Building Code.<sup>14</sup> The list of 522 hospitals, including name, OSHPD license category, and the categorization of the hospital for study analyses, is included in the Appendix 1.

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<sup>13</sup> The OSHPD list did not include VA hospitals. The OSHPD list included six hospitals with a facility status of “Suspense” (license suspended) which we excluded from our analysis.

<sup>14</sup> See 2019 California Building Code, Title 24, Chapter 12 Interior Environment, Section 1225 [OSHPD 2] Skilled Nursing and Intermediate-Care Facilities [https://codes.iccsafe.org/content/CBC2019P4/chapter-12-interior-environment#CBC2019P4\\_Ch12\\_Sec1225](https://codes.iccsafe.org/content/CBC2019P4/chapter-12-interior-environment#CBC2019P4_Ch12_Sec1225)

### *Search strategy*

For each hospital, we searched the internet for the hospital's website using the hospital's name and address as stated in the OSHPD listing. Between April 1, 2021 and April 30, 2021, we examined the websites, seeking to identify information compliant with the price transparency regulations. This information included files for chargemasters, standard charges, shoppable services, and links to online price estimate tools and would usually be found in the "Patients" or a similar tab where patients can find more information related to billing, insurance, and financial assistance. Some hospitals had specific tabs labeled "Price Transparency." If files were not identified within these sections, we searched within the website for keywords such as "chargemaster", "standard charges", "price transparency", or similar phrases, using the website's built-in search function or via Google search restricting to the hospital's domain using the "site:" filter.

Some reports have noted that hospitals may be embedding codes in their website that prevent search engines from displaying pages related to their pricing.<sup>15</sup> In many cases, our search did not rely on search engines to identify relevant files, but it is possible our method would not have been able to find pricing files in some cases.

### *Compliance measures*

For each hospital, we coded a number of indicators of compliance, based on the requirements of the regulation. Figure 1 denotes the key measurable requirements of the

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<sup>15</sup> See <https://www.wsj.com/articles/hospitals-hide-pricing-data-from-search-results-11616405402>

regulation on which we focused.<sup>16</sup> For each hospital examined, we coded the following measures of compliance with the first (“standard charge”) component of the regulation<sup>17</sup>: (1) whether the hospital provides any downloadable machine-readable file in Excel, JSON, XML, or CSV format with any standard charge information; (2) whether the machine-readable file includes gross charges; (3) whether the machine-readable file includes discounted cash prices – for example those that might be offered to patients qualifying for discount programs; (4) whether the machine-readable file includes the de-identified minimum and maximum negotiated rates across payers with which the hospital contracts; and (5) whether the machine-readable file includes payer-specific negotiated rates for at least one identified payer and plan. For hospitals that reported payer-specific negotiated rates for at least one payer, we also took note of the number of payers for which each hospital reported negotiated rates as well as whether hospitals included at least one plan from each of the nine largest insurers in California by enrollment.<sup>18</sup>

We coded the following measures of compliance with the shoppable services component of the regulation<sup>19</sup>: 1) whether the hospital provided a shoppable services machine-readable file; 2) whether the hospital provided a shoppable services online tool; and 3) for those that did provide a tool, whether the tool could be used without account registration or disclosure of personal identifying information (PII).

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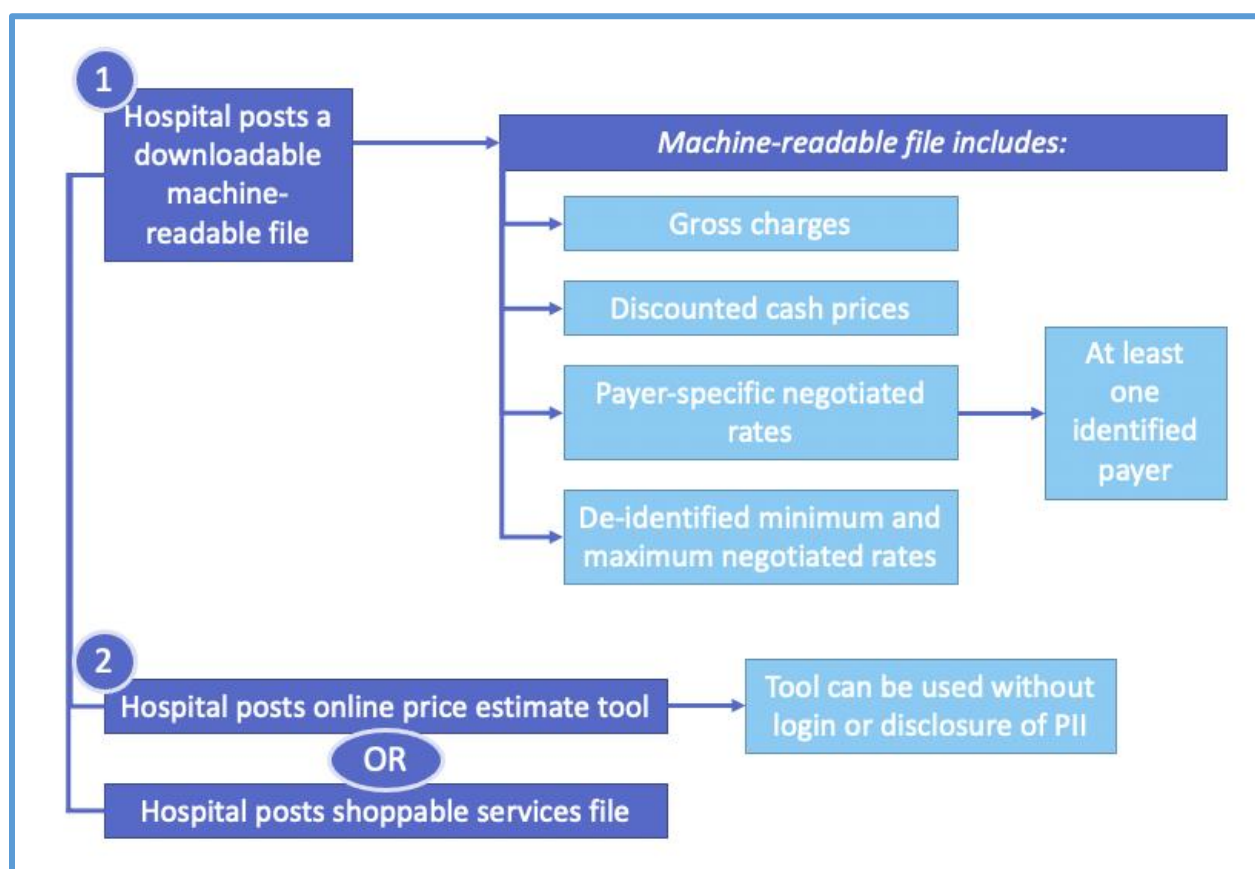
<sup>16</sup> 45 CFR §180.40

<sup>17</sup> 45 CFR §180.50

<sup>18</sup> See California Health Care Foundation’s “California Health Insurers and Enrollment – Almanac Collection”, July 2020. <https://www.chcf.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/CAHealthInsurersEnrollmentAlmanac072020QRG.pdf>

<sup>19</sup> 45 CFR §180.60





**Figure 1.** Key measurable requirements of 45 CFR § 180.50 (“Requirements for making public hospital standard charges for all items and services”) and 45 CFR § 180.60 (“Requirements for displaying shoppable services in a consumer-friendly manner”) that we focus on in our analysis. All licensed hospitals are required to post 1) a machine-readable file that includes a description of each item or service provided by the hospital in both inpatient and outpatient settings, any code used by the hospital for purposes of accounting or billing for the item or service (such as CPT code), and five types of standard charges that apply to each item or service: the gross charge, payer-specific negotiated charge (clearly associated with the name of the third-party payer and plan), de-identified minimum charge, de-identified maximum charge, and discounted cash price; and 2) a consumer-friendly file or online price estimate tool with a plain-language description and the five types of standard charges listed above for at least 300 shoppable services, 70 of which must be from the CMS-specified list of shoppable services if offered by the hospital. If multiple hospitals operate under a single license but have different standard charges, they must separately make public the standard charges applicable to that location. The hospital must also display the location at which each shoppable service is provided in the consumer-facing file/tool. Source: <https://www.law.cornell.edu/cfr/text/45/180.50>

From these measures, we constructed an overall measure of whether the hospital appeared to be compliant with the regulation. Hospitals were classified as fully compliant if they provided a downloadable machine-readable file with all five types of charges and at least one identified payer and plan as well as either a shoppable services file or tool that was

accessible without requiring a login or PII. Hospitals were classified as partially compliant if they posted at least a downloadable machine-readable file that was clearly distinct from a chargemaster, a shoppable services file, or shoppable services tool. Hospitals were classified as noncompliant if we were unable to find any of those three items.

The standard charge component of the regulation does not specify a minimum list of items or services to include. However, the shoppable services component requires at least 300 shoppable services to be listed, 70 of which must be from the CMS-specified list of shoppable services (and an indicator if any services in the CMS list are not offered by the hospital). Due to time constraints and heterogeneity of shoppable services data formats (including online shoppable services tool formats that make it technically difficult to determine the full list of shoppable services within the tool), we did not assess whether hospitals included the requisite 300 shoppable services. We also did not verify whether hospitals providing outpatient services included services provided in the outpatient setting in addition to inpatient services in their standard charges file.

### *Hospital area characteristics*

To better understand whether hospital compliance is associated with area demographic factors, we merged our dataset with county-level data on poverty and uninsurance rates from the 2018-2019 release of the Area Health Resources File.<sup>20</sup> We categorized hospitals according to whether their county poverty and uninsured rates were above or below the sample median. We were also able to obtain hospital-level data on hospital characteristics for 432 of the 522

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<sup>20</sup> Source: Area Health Resources Files, <https://data.hrsa.gov/data/download?data=AHRF#AHRF>

hospitals in our OSHPD list (83%) from OSHPD's 2019 Hospital Annual Financial Data, including size based on number of licensed hospital beds, teaching status, rural status, and net patient revenue per patient-day. For analysis according to hospital bed size, we placed hospitals in three groups (<100 beds, 100-499 beds, >500 beds). For analysis according to net patient revenue per patient day, we categorized hospitals according to quartiles of the observed distribution. Hospitals that were included in the financial data file, and thus in this analysis, did not appear to be significantly different in terms of compliance status from those for which data from the Annual Financial Data could not be merged and were therefore excluded (see Appendix 2).

Using these data, we tabulated rates of full, partial, and non-compliance according to hospital characteristics. We conducted this analysis for all 432 matched hospitals, and also for the subset of the 391 general acute care, children's, and specialty hospitals that could be matched (N=329).

#### *Turquoise data comparison*

We also obtained data from Turquoise Health, which has compiled data on prices reported by hospitals around the country.<sup>21</sup> Turquoise health reports a measure of compliance with the new regulations. Their compliance score ranges from 1 (no machine-readable file is present and provider may or may not post a shoppable service tool or file) to 5 (provider posts a machine readable file including negotiated rates and cash prices, plus a shoppable services

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<sup>21</sup> See <https://turquoise.health/>

tool or file). Turquoise assesses compliance using a combination of machine learning algorithms and manual review.

We compared the data we obtained from websites to the Turquoise data, matching hospitals by OSHPD ID or hospital name. As of April 4, 2021, Turquoise had 455 California hospitals in their database, of which we were able to merge 418 to the data we obtained from hospital websites.<sup>22</sup> Turquoise data included hospitals that are not listed on OSHPD's facility list. These include Veterans Affairs (VA) hospitals, military treatment facilities, and correctional health care facilities. The Turquoise data also contained three hospitals that had closed. These facilities were not included in the OSHPD list, and are not included in our analysis. We used this comparison to cross-check information we identified from hospital web-sites.

## **Results**

### *Analysis of All 522 California Hospital-Licensed Facilities*

Our initial analyses include all 522 licensed facilities in the OSHPD list. We first assessed compliance with the standard charges component of the regulation. Of the study hospitals, 276 of 522 hospitals (53%) posted a machine-readable file of standard charges available in CSV,

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<sup>22</sup> Of 455 hospitals in Turquoise's data, 354 had OSHPD IDs collected by Turquoise. We were able to assign OSHPD IDs for an additional 79 of the remaining hospitals in the Turquoise data using a manual review process, verifying facility name and street address against the information in OSHPD's Current California Healthcare Facility Listing. In the end, we could match 418 hospitals in the Turquoise data with our website data.

Excel, XML, or JSON format (Figure 2).<sup>23</sup> Hospital machine-readable files varied in the types of standard charges included. 269 hospitals (52%) posted a machine-readable file with gross charges, 207 (40%) posted a machine-readable file with discounted cash prices, 199 (38%) posted a machine-readable file with de-identified minimum and maximum negotiated prices, and 194 (37%) posted a machine-readable file with payer-specific negotiated prices. 141 hospitals (27%) appeared to be fully compliant with the standard charge component of the regulation, posting a file with all five types of charges required to be made public by the regulation: gross charge, discounted cash price, payer-specific negotiated charge with identifiable plans, de-identified minimum negotiated charge, and de-identified maximum negotiated charge.

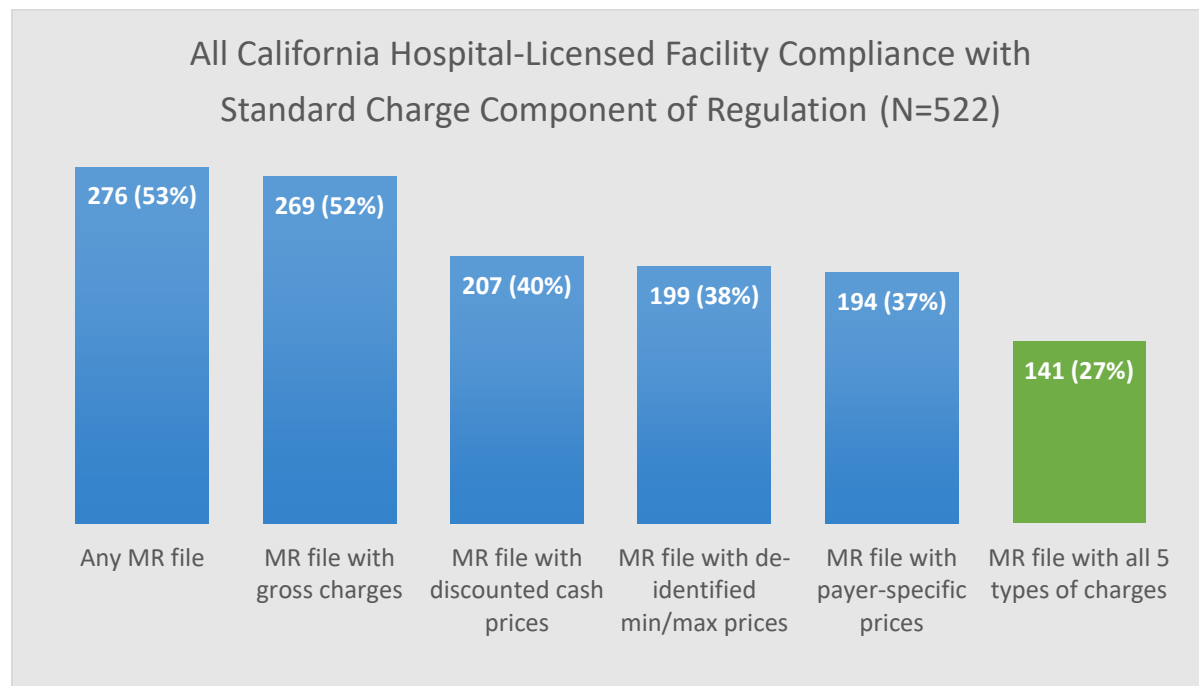
Of the hospitals that included insurers<sup>24</sup>, the average number of insurers included was 27 (s.d. 27.1, range 1 to 229, median 21). Of hospitals including insurers, the most commonly included plans were Blue Shield (60% of hospitals that included identifiable insurers), followed by Aetna (58%), Cigna (51%), and Health Net (50%). A more detailed breakdown of types of charges included by partially compliant hospitals is shown in Appendix 3.

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<sup>23</sup> An additional 142 hospitals had posted a chargemaster on their website, appearing to comply with older (2015) regulation, but did not appear to comply with the 2021 regulation requiring a machine-readable file in Excel, CSV, or JSON format.

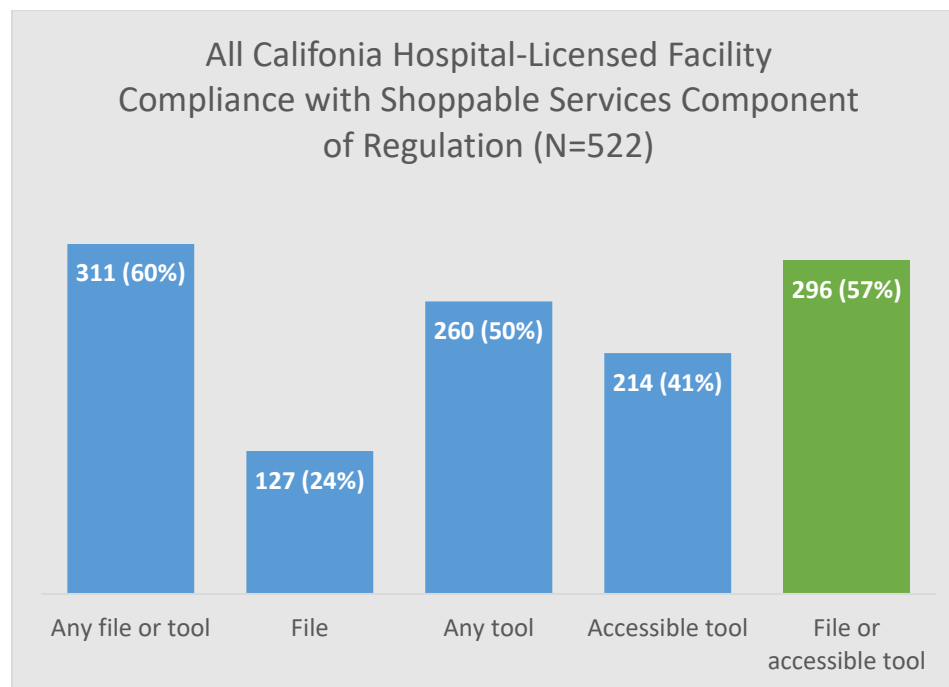
<sup>24</sup> 15 hospitals had posted a web-based JSON file for which we were unable to sum the total number of insurers; this average is based on the 179 hospitals for which we could calculate the full number of insurers in the file (194-15)

**Figure 2. Hospital compliance with standard charge component of regulation**



We next considered compliance with the shoppable services component of the regulation. Of the 522 hospitals, 311 (60%) posted a shoppable services file or tool, with 127 posting a shoppable services machine-readable file and 260 posting an online price estimate tool (76 posted both a file and a tool). Of hospitals posting a tool, 214 (82%) made their tool accessible without requiring account registration, login, or disclosure of PII. Thus, 296 hospitals (57%) appeared to be fully compliant with the shoppable services component of the regulation, posting either a file or accessible tool (Figure 3).

**Figure 3. Hospital compliance with shoppable services component**



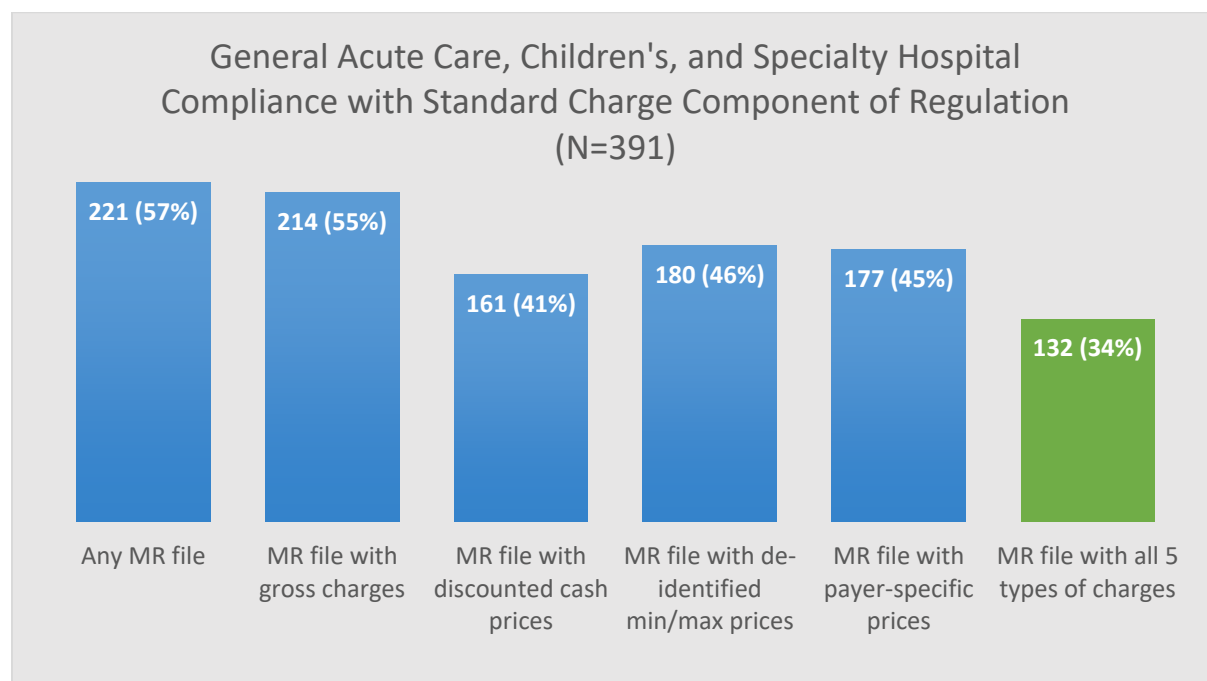
Overall, according to our criteria, 126 of the 522 hospitals (24%) were fully compliant with both the standard charges and shoppable services components of the new price transparency regulation. 226 (43%) were partially compliant, posting at least a downloadable machine-readable file of standard charges that was clearly distinct from a chargemaster, shoppable services file, or shoppable services tool (including 109 hospitals that posted both a standard charges file and shoppable services file or tool, but either or both components did not include all of the required information). 170 hospitals (33%) were noncompliant and had not posted a file of standard charges, shoppable services file, or shoppable services tool.

*Analysis of subset of 391 general acute care, specialty, and children's hospitals*

After excluding behavioral health facilities, SNFs, Kaiser hospitals, and California state hospitals, we found that a slightly higher proportion of the remaining 391 general acute care, specialty, and children's hospitals were fully compliant relative to the rate of compliance amongst all hospitals. 221 of the 391 hospitals (57%) had posted a machine-readable file of standard charges. 214 (55%) posted a machine-readable file including gross charges, 161 (41%) posted a machine-readable file with discounted cash prices, 180 (46%) posted a machine-readable file with de-identified minimum and maximum negotiated prices, and 177 (45%) posted a machine-readable file with payer-specific negotiated prices. 132 (34%) appeared to be fully compliant with the standard charge component of the regulation, in contrast to 27% of all 522 hospitals.

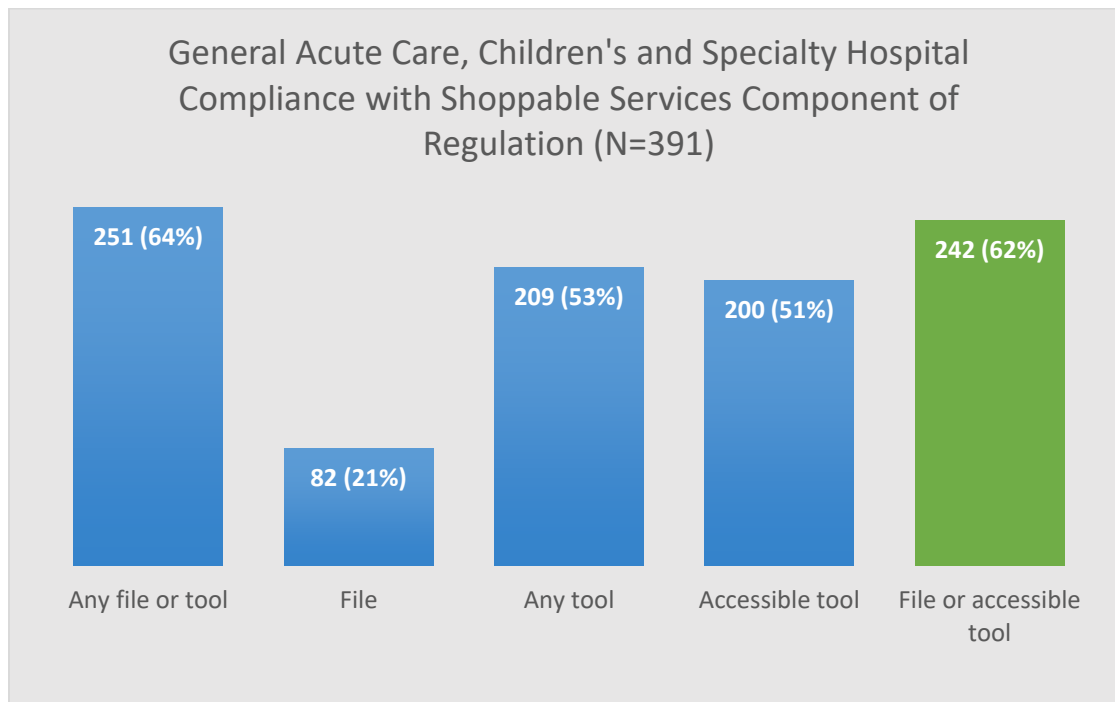


**Figure 4. General acute care hospital compliance with standard charge component of regulation (N=391)**



251 (64%) of the 391 hospitals had posted a shoppable services file or tool, of which 82 (21%) posted a shoppable services machine-readable file and 209 (53%) posted an online price estimate tool. Of the hospitals posting a tool, 200 (96%) made their tool accessible to anyone and did not require account registration or disclosure of PII. 242 (62%) of hospitals appeared to be fully compliant with the shoppable services component of the regulation. Relative to all 522 hospitals, the subset of 391 general acute care, specialty, and children's hospitals had slightly higher full compliance (62% vs 57%) and were more likely to post an accessible online price estimate tool than a file.

**Figure 5. General acute care, children's and specialty hospital compliance with shoppable services component of regulation (N=391)**



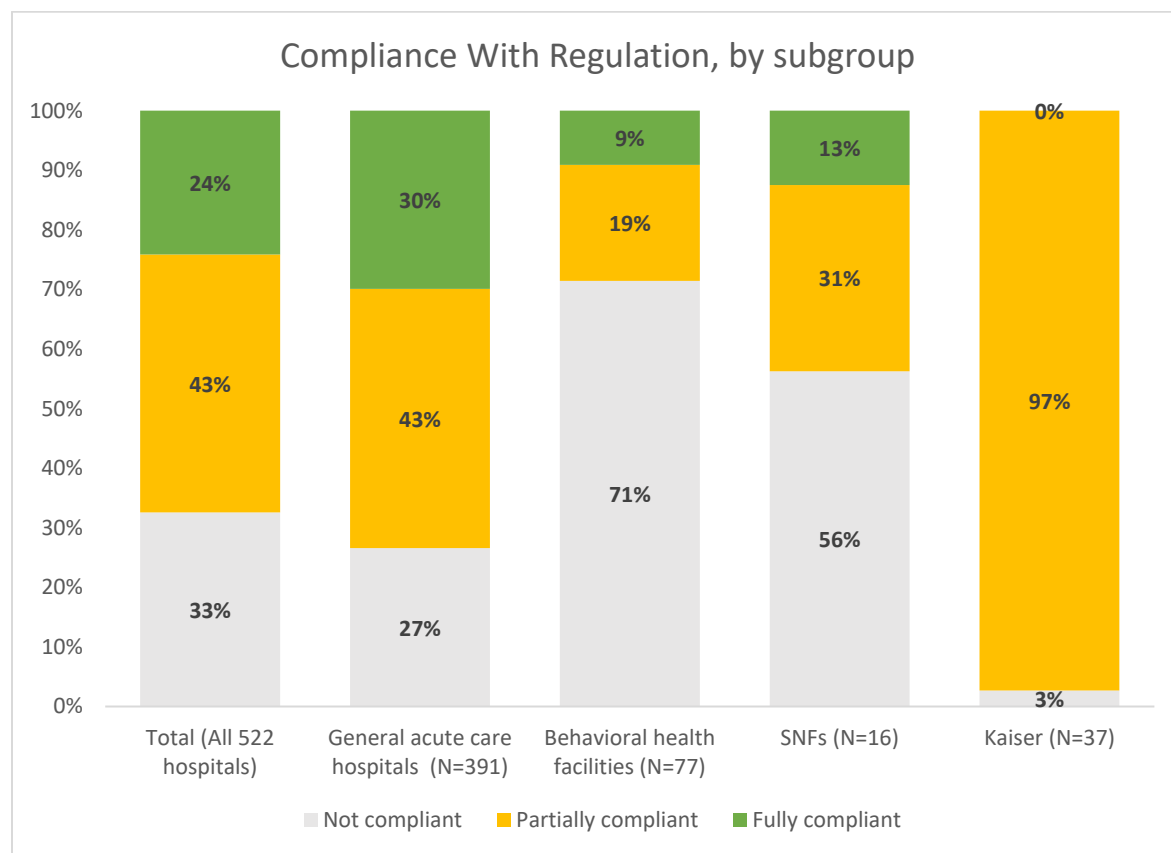
Overall, 117 of the 391 general acute care, specialty, and children's hospitals (30%) were fully compliant according to our definition, 170 (43%) were partially compliant, and 104 (27%) were noncompliant.

#### *Compliance Rates for Different Types of Hospital-Licensed Facilities*

Figure 6 compares the rates of full, partial, and non-compliance across all of the different categories of hospitals that we distinguish within the full sample of 522 hospitals. Rates of full compliance are highest for the general acute care, children's, and specialty hospitals. In contrast, only 9% (N=7/77) of hospital-licensed facilities designated as behavioral

health facilities, and 13% of hospital-licensed facilities designated as SNFs (2/16) were fully compliant. It is important to note that we only studied behavioral health facilities and SNFs with California hospital licenses, which will not include all such entities in the state. We found nearly all of the Kaiser hospitals to be partially compliant, but also note that their contracting and billing structure is likely different from that of other hospitals and compliance measures applicable in other settings may not be fully appropriate to apply to them. In results not shown, 0% (0/6) of California state hospitals were fully compliant. As in the case of Kaiser hospitals, their contracting and billing structure is likely quite different from other hospitals and compliance metrics used here may not be fully appropriate.

**Figure 6. Compliance for all 522 hospitals and by subgroup**



### *Characteristics of compliant vs noncompliant hospitals*

We examined whether compliance rates varied according to hospital characteristics, first using the 432 hospitals for which we could match facility level characteristics from OSHPD and area-level data from the AHRF. At the hospital level, smaller hospitals were more likely to be noncompliant, whereas larger hospitals were more likely to be partially compliant. Hospitals in the lowest quartile of net patient revenue per patient-day were more likely to be noncompliant, whereas hospitals in the top quartile of revenue per patient-day were more

likely to be partially compliant. Rural hospitals were more likely to be noncompliant than partially or fully compliant. Teaching hospitals were more likely to be partially compliant. Hospitals located in counties with higher average percent uninsured and poverty rate were less likely to be fully compliant.

**Table 1. Hospital and area demographic characteristics by compliance status, for all California hospital-licensed facilities for which data could be merged (N=432)**

*Total number of licensed beds, teaching hospital status, rural hospital status, and net patient revenue per patient-day are from the hospital-level 2019 OSHPD annual financial data; all other variables are county-level from the 2018-2019 Area Health Resource File. Pearson's chi-squared test (categorical variables) was used for statistical comparisons across compliance subgroup.*

	Factor	Noncompliant	Partially compliant	Fully compliant	p-value
	N	142	185	105	
Hospital-level data					
Licensed hospital beds	Small (1-100)	76 (50%)	40 (26%)	36 (24%)	<0.001
	Medium (101-499)	54 (22%)	123 (51%)	66 (27%)	
	Large (500+)	12 (32%)	22 (59%)	3 (8%)	
Rural status	Non-rural	114 (30%)	170 (45%)	91 (24%)	0.009
	Rural	28 (49%)	15 (26%)	14 (25%)	
Teaching status	Non-teaching	137 (35%)	160 (40%)	99 (25%)	0.003
	Teaching	5 (14%)	25 (69%)	6 (17%)	
Net patient revenue per patient-day	Bottom quartile	55 (50%)	44 (40%)	10 (9%)	<0.001
	Middle 2 quartiles	61 (28%)	92 (43%)	63 (29%)	
	Top quartile	26 (24%)	49 (46%)	32 (30%)	
County-level data					
% Persons in Poverty 2017	14.1% or less	56 (26%)	100 (46%)	60 (28%)	0.008
	Greater than 14.1%	86 (40%)	85 (39%)	45 (21%)	
% <65 without Health Insurance 2017	8.4% or less	61 (26%)	103 (45%)	67 (29%)	0.004
	Greater than 8.4%	81 (40%)	82 (41%)	38 (19%)	

We repeated this analysis using the subset of the 391 general acute care, children's, and specialty hospitals for which we could merge data from the Hospital Financial Data files

(N=329). Results are shown in Table 2. Results are similar to those in Table 1, with the exception that there is no longer a statistically significant difference according to net patient revenue per patient day.

**Table 2. Hospital and area demographic characteristics by compliance status, for California General Acute Care, Children’s, and Specialty Hospitals for which data could be merged (N=329)**

Factor		Noncompliant	Partially compliant	Fully compliant	p-value
Hospital-level data					
Licensed hospital beds	Small (1-100)	36 (38%)	29 (30%)	31 (32%)	0.002
	Medium (101-499)	47 (23%)	93 (45%)	65 (32%)	
	Large (500+)	6 (21%)	19 (68%)	3 (11%)	
Rural status	Non-rural	61 (22%)	126 (46%)	85 (31%)	<0.001
	Rural	28 (49%)	15 (26%)	14 (25%)	
Teaching status	Non-teaching	84 (28%)	123 (41%)	93 (31%)	0.091
	Teaching	5 (17%)	18 (62%)	6 (21%)	
Net patient revenue per patient-day	Bottom quartile	23 (28%)	38 (46%)	22 (27%)	0.86
	Middle 2 quartiles	46 (28%)	69 (42%)	49 (30%)	
	Top quartile	20 (24%)	34 (41%)	28 (34%)	
County-level data					
% Persons in Poverty 2017	14.1% or less	31 (20%)	70 (44%)	57 (36%)	0.007
	Greater than 14.1%	58 (34%)	71 (42%)	42 (25%)	
% <65 without Health Insurance 2017	8.4% or less	37 (22%)	72 (42%)	63 (37%)	0.010
	Greater than 8.4%	52 (33%)	69 (44%)	36 (23%)	

## Discussion

### *Compliance with 45 CFR §180*

As of April, 2021, only 30% of all California hospital-licensed general acute care, children's, and specialty facilities were fully compliant with new Federal regulations requiring hospitals to report pricing data. Among all California hospital-licensed facilities, the rate of full compliance was 24%. This low level of compliance is consistent with reports of limited compliance in other groups of hospitals around the United States. Somewhat higher rates of compliance, though still far from complete, were observed with specific subparts of the regulation, including providing a resource for finding prices of shoppable services (compliance rate 64% in general acute care, children's, and specialty hospitals) or providing a machine-readable file with payer-specific negotiated rates (compliance rate 45%).

Nearly half of hospitals were partially compliant, indicating awareness of the price transparency regulation but incomplete compliance with it. There are a variety of components with which hospitals could fail to comply. Many hospitals posted a file that included at least their "gross charges" but left out other required components. A common omission was prices specific to individual payers. For example, some hospitals included de-identified payer-specific rates but did not disclose names of insurers or plans. As another example, one hospital posted a file with a list of services and names of health plans but nearly every cell in the file listed the payer-specific negotiated rates all had the value of "Variable" rather than numeric values. For the shoppable services portion of the regulation, some hospitals posting an on-line tool had created barriers to using the tool (e.g., requiring a login or disclosure of PII) despite explicit warning not to do so in the regulation. Other hospitals are using third-party platforms to host

their pricing data, such as [hospitalpriceindex.com](http://hospitalpriceindex.com) and [cdmpricing.com](http://cdmpricing.com), and in several cases these platforms did not correctly display the information from the hospital's JSON file. It is unclear whether this issue is due to an unforeseen problem with the third-party software or lack of information in the hospital JSON file.

Reasons hospitals are not fully compliant are not known. It is possible that some hospitals may be intending to comply, but may take time to work out the requirements which are extensive and unprecedented. It is possible that some hospitals may not be fully aware of the requirements. It is also possible that some hospitals may not want to disclose contract-negotiated rates that were previously considered proprietary information and may be willing to incur penalties that may be assessed for not doing so. Hospitals may have been waiting to see if CMS would enforce the regulation. The agency began issuing warning letters to hospitals on May 5, 2021, which may improve compliance rates over time.<sup>25</sup> Hospitals identified by CMS as non-compliant will have 90 days to submit corrective action plans that address the issues before daily penalties are incurred. Overall, it remains uncertain how much, and how quickly, compliance might improve.

We noted that several of the facilities with licenses that suggest they are covered by the regulation but were deemed noncompliant were SNFs, behavioral health facilities, and state hospitals. These types of facilities may face different issues with compliance than general acute care, children's, and specialty hospitals. Some hospital representatives we spoke with from these facilities remarked that they did not post standard charges as they mostly serve Medi-Cal patients with free or low co-pay, or are a nonprofit facility that does not charge people based

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<sup>25</sup> See <http://disq.us/t/3wqsv6d>



on cost, suggesting that these hospitals may expect that atypical reimbursement or contracting practices affect their need to comply. In our analysis specific to general acute care, children's, and specialty hospitals, we found that compliance rates were somewhat higher.

It is possible that hospital resources are associated with compliance. For example, hospitals in counties with higher poverty and unemployment rates were less likely to be compliant. On the other hand, the largest hospitals were also less likely than smaller hospitals to be fully compliant.

### *Relevance*

A motivating idea behind the regulation is that a lack of price transparency contributes to the upward trajectory in US healthcare spending and that greater transparency could aid efforts to lower healthcare spending.<sup>26</sup> Whether and how the regulation could accomplish this remains a subject of debate.<sup>27</sup> One possible avenue by which price transparency could affect spending is by increasing information available to consumers, who may use it in shopping for services, rewarding hospitals that have more competitive prices with additional business. However, there are some potential barriers to this happening. For this to work, the information provided by hospitals would have to be accessible, comparable, and interpretable by consumers, and it is not clear that this is now the case. Even when posted, standard price or shoppable services files are not all easy to obtain or use, and services are not always listed in

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<sup>26</sup> See <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2019/11/27/2019-24931/medicare-and-medicaid-programs-cy-2020-hospital-outpatient-pps-policy-changes-and-payment-rates-and>

<sup>27</sup> See Bai and Anderson 2016, "US Hospitals are still using chargemaster markups to maximize revenues." *Health Affairs* 35(9) <https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/full/10.1377/hlthaff.2016.0093>, and Desai, Hatfield, Hicks, Chernew, and Mehrotra 2016, "Association Between Availability of a Price Transparency Tool and Outpatient Spending" *JAMA* 315(17) <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/27139060/>

comparable ways across hospitals.<sup>28</sup> Additionally, patients who have limited choices of providers, or who seek care at times when shopping is difficult (e.g. medical emergencies), may not be able to use the data effectively. While price transparency may be of value to some consumers, these factors seem likely to limit the impacts the regulation can have through this channel.

Greater transparency could also affect costs if it influences contract negotiations between insurers and hospitals. This may offer more promise for contributing to cost containment, since hospitals, payers, and outside observers like news organizations that could publicly report on hospital prices may be both aware of the data and able to process and use them. Even in this case, though, a lack of consistency in the data across hospitals and complexity in using the data could limit its impact. And, as some observers have noted, it is unclear whether additional disclosure of prices will tend to reduce prices at the most expensive hospitals or increase prices at hospitals with initially lower prices.

In our review, we noted that a likely challenge to the effectiveness of the regulation is variation in the specific contents of files when hospitals do comply. The regulation allows for a variety of file types and shoppable services formats, which are likely to reduce administrative burden on hospitals with different operating systems and procedures. At the same time, this makes the resulting data less useful. Ultimately, standardization of procedure names, codes, and file formats across all hospitals seems valuable if the reported data is to be of service to consumers, hospitals and insurers.

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<sup>28</sup> See <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11606-021-06775-9>

Ultimately, it is hard to argue against additional price transparency, although with limited compliance and uncertainty about how the data disclosed could be used, it appears that a considerable amount of additional work will be required to achieve the goals of the new regulation.

## Appendix 1: Facilities Included in the Analysis

OSHPD ID	Facility Name	City	OSHPD License Category	Study Category
106190696	PACIFICA HOSPITAL OF THE VALLEY	SUN VALLEY	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Spec
106231396	ADVENTIST HEALTH UKIAH VALLEY	UKIAH	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106444029	TELECARE SANTA CRUZ PHF ENCOMPASS HEALTH REHABILITATION	Santa Cruz	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106504079	HOSPITAL OF MODESTO	Modesto	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190673	SAN DIMAS COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	SAN DIMAS	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106380895	UCSF MEDICAL CENTER AT MOUNT ZION	SAN FRANCISCO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106474007	FAIRCHILD MEDICAL CENTER SOUTHWEST HEALTHCARE SYSTEM-	Yreka	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106334068	MURRIETA TOTALLY KIDS REHABILITATION	MURRIETA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106364451	HOSPITAL KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL -	Loma Linda	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190432	PANORAMA CITY SAN DIEGO COUNTY PSYCHIATRIC	Panorama City	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106374055	HOSPITAL KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL -	San Diego	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106410806	SOUTH SAN FRANCISCO	SOUTH SAN FRANCISCO	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106514005	STABLER LANE BEHAVIORAL HEALTH	YUBA CITY	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106394003	SAN JOAQUIN PHF CITY OF HOPE HELFORD CLINICAL	Stockton	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106190176	RESEARCH HOSPITAL LOMA LINDA UNIVERSITY SURGICAL	Duarte	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106364268	HOSPITAL	Redlands	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106110889	GLENN MEDICAL CENTER CRESTWOOD PSYCHIATRIC HEALTH	WILLOWS	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106344170	FACILITY-CARMICHAEL SAN RAMON REGIONAL MEDICAL	Carmichael	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106074017	CENTER TELECARE RIVERSIDE COUNTY	San Ramon	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106334457	PSYCHIATRIC HEALTH FACILITY	Indio	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106190681	DOCS SURGICAL HOSPITAL KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL -	LOS ANGELES	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190431	SOUTH BAY	HARBOR CITY	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106371256	SCRIPPS GREEN HOSPITAL	LA JOLLA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106040828	ENLOE MEDICAL CENTER - COHASSET KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL -	Chico	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106074093	RICHMOND CAMPUS	Richmond SAN	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106364121	BALLARD REHABILITATION HOSPITAL	BERNARDINO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190631	PIH HEALTH HOSPITAL - WHITTIER SOUTHWEST HEALTHCARE SYSTEM-	Whittier	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106334001	WILDOMAR	WILDOMAR	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106194967	STAR VIEW ADOLESCENT - P H F CALIFORNIA PACIFIC MEDICAL CENTER	TORRANCE	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106384202	- MISSION BERNAL CAMPUS	San Francisco	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106154101	BAKERSFIELD HEART HOSPITAL	BAKERSFIELD	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty

106190380	SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA HOSPITAL AT HOLLYWOOD	HOLLYWOOD	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190687	SANTA MONICA - UCLA MEDICAL CENTER AND ORTHOPAEDIC HOSPITAL	SANTA MONICA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106010735	ALAMEDA HOSPITAL	Alameda	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106141338	SOUTHERN INYO HOSPITAL	Lone Pine	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106301262	MISSION HOSPITAL REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	MISSION VIEJO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106370658	SCRIPPS MERCY HOSPITAL - CHULA VISTA	CHULA VISTA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106100793	ADVENTIST HEALTH SELMA	Selma	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
206413500	BURLINGAME HEALTH CARE CENTER D/P SNF	BURLINGAME	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-SNF
206420552	LOMPOC VALLEY MEDICAL CENTER COMPREHENSIVE CARE CENTER D/P SNF	LOMPOC	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-SNF
106391010	SAN JOAQUIN GENERAL HOSPITAL	FRENCH CAMP	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190198	LOS ANGELES COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	LOS ANGELES	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106100899	ST. AGNES MEDICAL CENTER	Fresno	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106314029	CIRBY HILLS BEHAVIORAL HEALTH	Roseville	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106130699	EL CENTRO REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	EL CENTRO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106070924	CONTRA COSTA REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	MARTINEZ	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106331314	RIVERSIDE UNIVERSITY HEALTH SYSTEM - D/P APH	RIVERSIDE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106244027	MARIE GREEN PSYCHIATRIC CENTER - P H F	MERCED	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106370745	SHARP MESA VISTA HOSPITAL	SAN DIEGO	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106554011	ADVENTIST HEALTH SONORA - GREENLEY	Sonora	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106494106	SUTTER SANTA ROSA REGIONAL HOSPITAL	Santa Rosa	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106270875	SALINAS VALLEY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	SALINAS	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106380939	PRISCILLA CHAN & MARK ZUCKERBERG SAN FRANCISCO GENERAL HOSPITAL & TRAUMA CENTER	SAN FRANCISCO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106420491	LOMPOC VALLEY MEDICAL CENTER	Lompoc	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190305	KINDRED HOSPITAL - LOS ANGELES	LOS ANGELES	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106231013	ADVENTIST HEALTH MENDOCINO COAST	FORT BRAGG	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106380031	CALIFORNIA PACIFIC MEDICAL CENTER - D/P APH	San Francisco	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106301325	SADDLEBACK MEMORIAL MEDICAL CENTER - SAN CLEMENTE	San Clemente	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106104008	COMMUNITY BEHAVIORAL HEALTH CENTER	Fresno	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106481015	ADVENTIST HEALTH VALLEJO	VALLEJO	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106364265	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - ONTARIO	ONTARIO	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106100797	ADVENTIST HEALTH REEDLEY	REEDLEY	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106541123	PORTERVILLE DEVELOPMENTAL CENTER	PORTERVILLE	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-CA state

106301248	LOS ALAMITOS MEDICAL CENTER	LOS ALAMITOS	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106540798	SIERRA VIEW MEDICAL CENTER	PORTERVILLE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106010844	ALTA BATES SUMMIT MEDICAL CENTER-HERRICK CAMPUS	BERKELEY	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106370759	PARADISE VALLEY HOSPITAL	National City	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190859	WEST HILLS HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL CENTER	West Hills	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190818	USC VERDUGO HILLS HOSPITAL	GLENDALE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106420522	SANTA YNEZ VALLEY COTTAGE HOSPITAL	Solvang	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106341051	SUTTER MEDICAL CENTER, SACRAMENTO	Sacramento	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106154168	ADVENTIST HEALTH TEHACHAPI VALLEY	Tehachapi	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190517	PROVIDENCE CEDARS-SINAI TARZANA MEDICAL CENTER	TARZANA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106490964	HEALDSBURG DISTRICT HOSPITAL	HEALDSBURG	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106194981	LA CASA PSYCHIATRIC HEALTH FACILITY	LONG BEACH	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106430705	REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER OF SAN JOSE	SAN JOSE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106552209	ADVENTIST HEALTH SONORA - FAIRVIEW	Sonora	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190328	GLENDORA OAKS BEHAVIORAL HEALTH HOSPITAL	Glendora	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
206501352	OAKDALE NURSING AND REHABILITATION CENTER	OAKDALE	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-SNF
106331168	EISENHOWER MEDICAL CENTER	Rancho Mirage	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106150782	RIDGECREST REGIONAL HOSPITAL	RIDGECREST	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106400683	DEPARTMENT OF STATE HOSPITALS - ATASCADERO	Atascadero	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-CA state
106196405	PALMDALE REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	Palmdale	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190475	COMMUNITY HOSPITAL LONG BEACH	LONG BEACH	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106074097	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - ANTIOCH	ANTIOCH	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106196168	MEMORIALCARE MILLER CHILDREN'S & WOMEN'S HOSPITAL LONG BEACH	Long Beach	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190243	PIH HEALTH HOSPITAL - DOWNEY	Downey	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106301337	MISSION HOSPITAL LAGUNA BEACH	Laguna Beach	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106150737	KERN VALLEY HEALTHCARE DISTRICT	LAKE ISABELLA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190148	CENTINELA HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER	INGLEWOOD	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106342344	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - SOUTH SACRAMENTO	SACRAMENTO	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106504042	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - MODESTO	MODESTO	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106364430	BARSTOW COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	Barstow	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106300225	MEMORIALCARE ORANGE COAST MEDICAL CENTER	FOUNTAIN VALLEY	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106334564	TEMECULA VALLEY HOSPITAL	Temecula	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty

106410852	MILLS-PENINSULA MEDICAL CENTER	Burlingame	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106060870	COLUSA MEDICAL CENTER	Colusa	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106390923	ADVENTIST HEALTH LODI MEMORIAL JEROLD PHELPS COMMUNITY	LODI	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106121031	HOSPITAL	GARBerville	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106480989	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL & REHAB CENTER - VALLEJO	Vallejo	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
206010956	ALAMEDA HOSPITAL-SOUTH SHORE CONVALESCENT HOSPITAL	Alameda	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-SNF
106090933	MARSHALL MEDICAL CENTER	Placerville	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106331293	DOCTORS HOSPITAL OF RIVERSIDE AURORA BEHAVIORAL HEALTHCARE-	RIVERSIDE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106494048	SANTA ROSA, LLC	SANTA ROSA	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106301379	WEST ANAHEIM MEDICAL CENTER COLLEGE MEDICAL CENTER SOUTH	ANAHEIM	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190477	CAMPUS D/P APH	LONG BEACH	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106331288	PALO VERDE HOSPITAL	BLyTHE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106197931	EXODUS RECOVERY P.H.F.	Culver City	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106340947	MERCY GENERAL HOSPITAL JOHN C FREMONT HEALTHCARE	SACRAMENTO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106220733	DISTRICT	Mariposa	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106014233	EDEN MEDICAL CENTER	Castro Valley	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106370694	SHARP MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	SAN DIEGO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106164029	ADVENTIST HEALTH HANFORD KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - SAN	Hanford	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106370730	DIEGO - ZION	SAN DIEGO	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106040962	ENLOE MEDICAL CENTER- ESPLANADE	Chico	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190052	BARLOW RESPIRATORY HOSPITAL LANGLEY PORTER PSYCHIATRIC	LOS ANGELES	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106380868	INSTITUTE	SAN FRANCISCO	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106105029	FRESNO HEART AND SURGICAL HOSPITAL	Fresno	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106344029	MERCY HOSPITAL OF FOLSOM	FOLSOM	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106361308	REDLANDS COMMUNITY HOSPITAL SANTA ROSA MEMORIAL HOSPITAL-	REDLANDS	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106491064	MONTGOMERY	Santa Rosa	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106211006	MARINHEALTH MEDICAL CENTER KAISER PERMANENTE P.H.F - SANTA	GREENBRAE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106434218	CLARA	Santa Clara	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-Kaiser
106540816	ADVENTIST HEALTH TULARE	Tulare	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106430035	STANFORD HEALTH CARE	Palo Alto	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190555	CEDARS-SINAI MEDICAL CENTER	Los Angeles	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106121080	ST. JOSEPH HOSPITAL - EUREKA	EUREKA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106301167	KINDRED HOSPITAL - SANTA ANA	Santa Ana	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106504081	TELECARE STANISLAUS COUNTY PHF	Ceres	Psychiatric Health Facility Chemical Dep. Recovery	Behavioral health-other
106370033	CASA PALMERA CARE CENTER, LLC	Del Mar	Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106121051	REDWOOD MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	FORTUNA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty

106014034	FREMONT HOSPITAL	FREMONT	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106361110	BEAR VALLEY COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	BIG BEAR LAKE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106334048	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - MORENO VALLEY	Moreno Valley	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106431506	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - SAN JOSE	SAN JOSE	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106494019	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - SANTA ROSA	SANTA ROSA	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106380933	CALIFORNIA PACIFIC MEDICAL CENTER - DAVIES CAMPUS HOSPITAL	San Francisco	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106150722	BAKERSFIELD MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	Bakersfield	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106094002	TELECARE EL DORADO COUNTY P.H.F.	PLACERVILLE	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106381154	UCSF MEDICAL CENTER	San Francisco	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106410891	SEQUOIA HOSPITAL	REDWOOD CITY	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106331216	JOHN F. KENNEDY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	Indio	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106331326	SAN GORGONIO MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	Banning	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106380857	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - SAN FRANCISCO	SAN FRANCISCO	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106190150	KEDREN COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH CENTER	Los Angeles	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106190429	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - LOS ANGELES	LOS ANGELES	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106190524	MISSION COMMUNITY HOSPITAL - PANORAMA CAMPUS	PANORAMA CITY	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106361318	SAN ANTONIO REGIONAL HOSPITAL	UPLAND	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106191227	LAC/HARBOR-UCLA MEDICAL CENTER	Torrance	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190462	AURORA LAS ENCINAS HOSPITAL	Pasadena	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106361266	MOUNTAINS COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	LAKE ARROWHEAD	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106130760	PIONEERS MEMORIAL HEALTHCARE DISTRICT	BRAWLEY	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106274043	NATIVIDAD MEDICAL CENTER	SALINAS	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106454012	VIBRA HOSPITAL OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA	REDDING	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106304159	HEALTHBRIDGE CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL-ORANGE	Orange	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106500852	DOCTORS MEDICAL CENTER	MODESTO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106374049	SHARP MCDONALD CENTER	SAN DIEGO	Chemical Dep. Recovery Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106580996	ADVENTIST HEALTH AND RIDEOUT	MARYSVILLE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106196035	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - BALDWIN PARK	BALDWIN PARK	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106010811	FAIRMONT HOSPITAL	San Leandro	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106191225	TOM REDGATE MEMORIAL RECOVERY CENTER	LONG BEACH	Chemical Dep. Recovery Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106014326	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - OAKLAND/RICHMOND	Oakland	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106361343	ST. MARY MEDICAL CENTER - APPLE VALLEY	Apple Valley	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106334589	LOMA LINDA UNIVERSITY MEDICAL CENTER-MURRIETA	Murrieta	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty



106190661	L.A. DOWNTOWN MEDICAL CENTER	LOS ANGELES	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106361274	KINDRED HOSPITAL - ONTARIO	ONTARIO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
206154001	BELLA SERA	RIDGECREST SAN FRANCISCO	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-SNF
106382715	CHINESE HOSPITAL	FRANCISCO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106371394	SCRIPPS MEMORIAL HOSPITAL - ENCINITAS	ENCINITAS	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106340950	MERCY SAN JUAN HOSPITAL	CARMICHAEL PALM SPRINGS	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106331164	DESERT REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	SPRINGS	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106120981	GENERAL HOSPITAL, THE PARADISE VALLEY HSP D/P APH	EUREKA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106370775	BAYVIEW BEH HLTH MARIAN REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER,	CHULA VISTA ARROYO GRANDE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106400466	ARROYO GRANDE COLLEGE MEDICAL CENTER	GRANDE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190523	HAWTHORNE CAMPUS	Hawthorne	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190587	COLLEGE MEDICAL CENTER	LONG BEACH	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106301188	ANAHEIM GLOBAL MEDICAL CENTER	ANAHEIM	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106444013	WATSONVILLE COMMUNITY HOSPITAL MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.	WATSONVILLE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106191230	COMMUNITY HOSPITAL SIERRA VISTA REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	Los Angeles SAN LUIS OBISPO RANCHO CUCAMONGA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106364188	KINDRED HOSPITAL RANCHO PROVIDENCE HOLY CROSS MEDICAL CENTER	MISSION HILLS	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190385	MERCY MEDICAL CENTER - MERCED LOS ANGELES COMMUNITY HOSPITAL AT BELLFLOWER	Merced	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106240942	MERCY MEDICAL CENTER - MERCED LOS ANGELES COMMUNITY HOSPITAL AT BELLFLOWER	Bellflower	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106481357	NORTHBAY MEDICAL CENTER RADY CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL - SAN DIEGO	FAIRFIELD	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106370673	METHODIST HOSPITAL OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	SAN DIEGO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190529	GROSSMONT HOSPITAL JOYCE EISENBERG KEEFER MEDICAL CENTER	ARCADIA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106370714	GROSSMONT HOSPITAL JOYCE EISENBERG KEEFER MEDICAL CENTER	LA MESA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106196404	NAPA STATE HOSPITAL	RESEDA	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106281266	CHAPMAN GLOBAL MEDICAL CENTER	NAPA	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-CA state
106301140	VIBRA HOSPITAL OF SACRAMENTO	Orange	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106344035	VALLEY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	Folsom	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106010983	CENTRAL VALLEY SPECIALTY HOSPITAL	LIVERMORE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106500954	WESTLAND HOUSE RIVERSIDE UNIVERSITY HEALTH SYSTEM - MEDICAL CENTER	MODESTO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
206274027	EASTERN PLUMAS HOSPITAL- LOYALTON CAMPUS D/P SNF	MONTEREY MORENO VALLEY	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-SNF
106334487	LOYALTON CAMPUS D/P SNF	Loyalton	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-SNF
206462284	SUTTER AUBURN FAITH HOSPITAL	Auburn	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106310791				

106304460	HOAG ORTHOPEDIC INSTITUTE	Irvine	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106524017	RESTPADD RED BLUFF PSYCHIATRIC	Red Bluff	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106560521	HEALTH FACILITY			
106034002	VENTURA COUNTY MEDICAL CENTER -	SANTA PAULA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106414145	SANTA PAULA HOSPITAL	JACKSON	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106301317	SUTTER AMADOR HOSPITAL	San Mateo	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106571086	MILLS HEALTH CENTER D/P APH	Laguna Hills	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106364144	MEMORIALCARE SADDLEBACK	WOODLAND	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106040802	MEDICAL CENTER	Victorville	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106010967	WOODLAND MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	Gridley	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106390846	DESERT VALLEY HOSPITAL	HAYWARD	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106100717	ORCHARD HOSPITAL	Stockton	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106150788	ST. ROSE HOSPITAL	Fresno	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106484062	DAMERON HOSPITAL	BAKERSFIELD	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106104047	COMMUNITY REGIONAL MEDICAL	Vallejo	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106344011	CENTER-FRESNO	FRESNO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106370749	ADVENTIST HEALTH BAKERSFIELD	SACRAMENTO	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106434220	CRESTWOOD SOLANO PSYCHIATRIC	LA MESA	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106430883	HEALTH FACILITY	San Jose	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106190317	FRESNO SURGICAL HOSPITAL	SAN JOSE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106010887	SACRAMENTO MENTAL HEALTH	LOS ANGELES	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106291023	TREATMENT CENTER	MONTEREY	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190547	ALVARADO PARKWAY INSTITUTE B.H.S.	PARK	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106040937	CRESTWOOD PSYCHIATRIC HEALTH	SAN LEANDRO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190756	FACILITY-SAN JOSE	GRASS VALLEY	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190958	SANTA CLARA VALLEY MEDICAL	BALDWIN	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106334025	CENTER	PARK	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106040937	GATEWAYS HOSPITAL AND MENTAL	Santa Monica	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190155	HEALTH CENTER	Norwalk	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-CA state
106334025	MONTEREY PARK HOSPITAL	LOS ANGELES	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106334025	KINDRED HOSPITAL - SAN FRANCISCO	OROVILLE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106334025	BAY AREA	Long Beach	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106334025	SIERRA NEVADA MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	SAN JOSE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106334025	KINDRED HOSPITAL - BALDWIN PARK	NAPA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106334025	PROVIDENCE SAINT JOHN'S HEALTH	Los Angeles	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106334025	CENTER	RIVERSIDE	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106334025	DEPARTMENT OF STATE HOSPITAL-			
106334025	METROPOLITAN			
106334025	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL -			
106334025	WEST LA			
106334025	ST. MARY MEDICAL CENTER - LONG			
106334025	BEACH			
106334025	GOOD SAMARITAN HOSPITAL-SAN			
106334025	JOSE			
106334025	QUEEN OF THE VALLEY MEDICAL			
106334025	CENTER			
106334025	CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION			
106334025	INSTITUTE, LLC			
106334025	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL -			
106334025	RIVERSIDE			

106380865	LAGUNA HONDA HOSPITAL AND REHABILITATION CENTER	SAN FRANCISCO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190400	HUNTINGTON MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	PASADENA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106014050	STANFORD HEALTH CARE - VALLEYCARE	PLEASANTON	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106150736	KERN MEDICAL CENTER	BAKERSFIELD	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106330120	THE BETTY FORD CENTER	Rancho Mirage	Chemical Dep. Recovery Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106070990	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - WALNUT CREEK	WALNUT CREEK	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106190196	KINDRED HOSPITAL - SOUTH BAY	GARDENA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106361166	MONTCLAIR HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER	MONTCLAIR	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190034	ANTELOPE VALLEY HOSPITAL	LANCASTER	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106420493	MARIAN REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	SANTA MARIA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106370689	SHARP CORONADO HOSPITAL AND HEALTHCARE CENTER	CORONADO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190197	COMMUNITY HOSPITAL OF HUNTINGTON PARK	HUNTINGTON PARK	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106014207	TELECARE HERITAGE PSYCHIATRIC HEALTH FACILITY	Oakland	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106501016	DOCTORS MEDICAL CENTER-BEHAVIORAL HEALTH DEPARTMENT	MODESTO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106414018	MENLO PARK SURGICAL HOSPITAL	MENLO PARK	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106100005	CLOVIS COMMUNITY MEDICAL CENTER	Clovis	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106104089	EXODUS PSYCHIATRIC HEALTH FACILITY FRESNO	Fresno	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106380960	ST. FRANCIS MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	SAN FRANCISCO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106301279	UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA IRVINE MEDICAL CENTER	ORANGE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106370875	SHARP CHULA VISTA MEDICAL CENTER	CHULA VISTA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106331194	HEMET GLOBAL MEDICAL CENTER	HEMET	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106574010	SUTTER DAVIS HOSPITAL	Davis	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106434040	LUCILE PACKARD CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL	PALO ALTO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106514001	STANFORD SUTTER-YUBA PSYCHIATRIC HEALTH FACILITY	YUBA CITY	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106010937	ALTA BATES SUMMIT MEDICAL CENTER	OAKLAND	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190930	RESNICK NEUROPSYCHIATRIC HOSPITAL AT UCLA	LOS ANGELES	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106190232	DEL AMO HOSPITAL	Torrance	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106454013	PATIENTS' HOSPITAL OF REDDING	REDDING	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190878	ADVENTIST HEALTH WHITE MEMORIAL	Los Angeles	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190020	BHC ALHAMBRA HOSPITAL	ROSEMEAD	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106430915	MISSION OAKS HOSPITAL	LOS GATOS	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106414139	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - REDWOOD CITY	Redwood City	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106300032	CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL OF ORANGE COUNTY	Orange	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106391056	SUTTER TRACY COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	TRACY	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty

106121002	MAD RIVER COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	ARCATA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106394009	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - MANTECA	Manteca	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106270744	COMMUNITY HOSPITAL OF THE MONTEREY PENINSULA	MONTEREY	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106210993	KENTFIELD HOSPITAL	KENTFIELD	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106320986	PLUMAS DISTRICT HOSPITAL	Quincy	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106301566	ORANGE COUNTY GLOBAL MEDICAL CENTER	SANTA ANA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106370652	ALVARADO HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER	San Diego	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106013626	ALTA BATES SUMMIT MEDICAL CENTER - SUMMIT CAMPUS	OAKLAND	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106560481	VENTURA COUNTY MEDICAL CENTER	Ventura	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106434032	SAN JOSE BEHAVIORAL HEALTH CALIFORNIA PACIFIC MEDICAL CENTER	SAN JOSE	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106384176	- VAN NESS CAMPUS	San Francisco	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190081	BEVERLY HOSPITAL	MONTEBELLO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106196403	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - DOWNEY	Downey	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106190458	KINDRED HOSPITAL - SAN GABRIEL VALLEY	WEST COVINA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190382	HOLLYWOOD PRESBYTERIAN MEDICAL CENTER	LOS ANGELES	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106331226	PACIFIC GROVE HOSPITAL	RIVERSIDE CRESCENT CITY	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106084001	SUTTER COAST HOSPITAL	CITY	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106010776	UCSF BENIOFF CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL OAKLAND	OAKLAND	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106198495	OCEAN VIEW PSYCHIATRIC HEALTH FACILITY	Long Beach	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106190796	RONALD REAGAN UCLA MEDICAL CENTER	LOS ANGELES	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106150775	GOOD SAMARITAN HOSPITAL-BAKERSFIELD	BAKERSFIELD	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106013619	SAN LEANDRO HOSPITAL	SAN LEANDRO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106491076	SONOMA VALLEY HOSPITAL	SONOMA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106370780	TRI-CITY MEDICAL CENTER	OCEANSIDE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190814	SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA HOSPITAL AT VAN NUYS D/P APH	VAN NUYS	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106481094	SUTTER SOLANO MEDICAL CENTER	Vallejo	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
206100718	COMMUNITY SUBACUTE AND TRANSITIONAL CARE CENTER	Fresno	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-SNF
106234038	ADVENTIST HEALTH HOWARD MEMORIAL	Willits	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106320859	EASTERN PLUMAS HOSPITAL-PORTOLA CAMPUS	Portola	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106044011	ENLOE REHABILITATION CENTER	Chico	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106191450	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - WOODLAND HILLS	WOODLAND HILLS	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106250955	SURPRISE VALLEY COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	Cedarville	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106361458	COLORADO RIVER MEDICAL CENTER	NEEDLES	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty

206010989	PARK BRIDGE REHABILITATION AND WELLNESS CENTER	Alameda	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-SNF
106531059	TRINITY HOSPITAL	Weaverville	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190125	CALIFORNIA HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER - LOS ANGELES	LOS ANGELES	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106361246	LOMA LINDA UNIVERSITY MEDICAL CENTER	LOMA LINDA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106301304	NEWPORT BAY HOSPITAL	NEWPORT BEACH	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106361223	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - FONTANA	FONTANA	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
206190702	PROVIDENCE LITTLE COMPANY OF MARY TRANSITIONAL CARE CENTER	TORRANCE	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-SNF
106491001	PETALUMA VALLEY HOSPITAL	Petaluma	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106361245	LOMA LINDA UNIV. MED. CENTER EAST CAMPUS HOSPITAL	LOMA LINDA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106484001	NORTHBAY VACAVALLEY HOSPITAL	VACAVILLE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106434153	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - SANTA CLARA	SANTA CLARA	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106150706	ADVENTIST HEALTH DELANO	DELANO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106560525	ADVENTIST HEALTH SIMI VALLEY	Simi Valley	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106301209	HUNTINGTON BEACH HOSPITAL	HUNTINGTON BEACH	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106384200	UCSF MEDICAL CENTER AT MISSION BAY	San Francisco	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190045	CATALINA ISLAND MEDICAL CENTER	AVALON	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106560473	COMMUNITY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL-SAN BUENAVENTURA	VENTURA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106321016	SENECA DISTRICT HOSPITAL	Chester	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106010739	ALTA BATES SUMMIT MEDICAL CENTER-ALTA BATES CAMPUS	Berkeley	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106361339	ST. BERNARDINE MEDICAL CENTER	SAN BERNARDINO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106301340	ST. JOSEPH HOSPITAL - ORANGE	ORANGE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106311000	SUTTER ROSEVILLE MEDICAL CENTER	Roseville	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106361370	VICTOR VALLEY GLOBAL MEDICAL CENTER	Victorville	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106204019	VALLEY CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL	Madera	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106340913	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - SACRAMENTO	SACRAMENTO	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106190184	COLLEGE HOSPITAL	Cerritos	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106430905	STANFORD HEALTH CARE	PALO ALTO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106331312	RIVERSIDE COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	RIVERSIDE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106430837	O'CONNOR HOSPITAL	SAN JOSE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106334018	MENIFEE GLOBAL MEDICAL CENTER	SUN CITY	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190413	EMANATE HEALTH INTER-COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	COVINA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190812	VALLEY PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL	Van Nuys	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106370977	POMERADO HOSPITAL	POWAY	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106380965	ST. MARY'S MEDICAL CENTER	SAN FRANCISCO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty

206334032	HEMET VALLEY HEALTH CARE CENTER D/P SNF	HEMET	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-SNF
106334678	ENCOMPASS HEALTH REHABILITATION HOSPITAL OF MURRIETA	Murrieta	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190883	WHITTIER HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER	WHITTIER	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106500967	OAK VALLEY HOSPITAL DISTRICT	OAKDALE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190323	ADVENTIST HEALTH GLENDALE	Glendale	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106410828	SETON COASTSIDE	MOSS BEACH	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190857	WEST COVINA MEDICAL CENTER SUTTER SURGICAL HOSPITAL-NORTH VALLEY	WEST COVINA Yuba City	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106470871	MERCY MEDICAL CENTER MT. SHASTA	Mount Shasta	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106361144	CHINO VALLEY MEDICAL CENTER	CHINO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106281078	ADVENTIST HEALTH ST. HELENA DEPARTMENT OF STATE HOSPITAL - COALINGA	ST. HELENA COALINGA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106105051	ST. JOSEPH'S BEHAVIORAL HEALTH CENTER	STOCKTON	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-CA state
106392232	SCRIPPS MERCY HOSPITAL	SAN DIEGO	General Acute Care Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106370744				Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106514033	NORTH VALLEY BEHAVIORAL HEALTH LOS ROBLES HOSPITAL & MEDICAL CENTER	Yuba City Thousand Oaks	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106560492			General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106301342	ST. JUDE MEDICAL CENTER	FULLERTON	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106304583	LAGUNA TREATMENT HOSPITAL, LLC CENTRAL STAR PSYCHIATRIC HEALTH FACILITY	Aliso Viejo Fresno	Chemical Dep. Recovery Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106105125	SUTTER MATERNITY AND SURGERY CENTER OF SANTA CRUZ	SANTA CRUZ	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106444012			General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106560501	OJAI VALLEY COMMUNITY HOSPITAL ST. JOHN'S PLEASANT VALLEY HOSPITAL	OJAI	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106560508	CEDARS-SINAI MARINA DEL REY HOSPITAL	CAMARILLO Marina del Rey	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190500	TENET HEALTH CENTRAL COAST TWIN CITIES COMMUNITY HOSPITAL MEMORIAL MEDICAL CENTER - MODESTO	TEMPLETON MODESTO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106400548	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - ORANGE COUNTY - IRVINE METHODIST HOSPITAL OF SACRAMENTO	Irvine SACRAMENTO	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106304306	ALVARADO HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER	SAN DIEGO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106374063	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - SAN LEANDRO	San Leandro	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106014337	MOTION PICTURE AND TELEVISION HOSPITAL	Woodland Hills	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106190552	GARDEN GROVE HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL CENTER	Garden Grove	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106301283	PROVIDENCE SAINT JOSEPH MEDICAL CENTER	Burbank	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190758			General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106374024	AURORA SAN DIEGO	SAN DIEGO	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other

106190599	KINDRED HOSPITAL PARAMOUNT UCSD HEALTH LA JOLLA - JACOBS MEDICAL CENTER & SULPIZIO	Paramount	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106374141	CARDIOVASCULAR CENTER LAKEWOOD REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	LA JOLLA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190240		Lakewood	General Acute Care Hospital Chemical Dep. Recovery Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106194010	AMERICAN RECOVERY CENTER ADVENTIST HEALTH SONORA - D/P SNF (UNIT 6 AND 7)	Pomona		Behavioral health-other
206551035	ST. JOSEPH'S MEDICAL CENTER OF STOCKTON	SONORA	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-SNF
106391042		STOCKTON	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106010987	WASHINGTON HOSPITAL - FREMONT	FREMONT	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106304045	HOAG HOSPITAL IRVINE	Irvine	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190449	KINDRED HOSPITAL - LA MIRADA KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - SAN RAFAEL	La Mirada	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106210992		SAN RAFAEL	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106190163	AURORA CHARTER OAK KAWEAH DELTA REHABILITATION HOSPITAL	COVINA	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106544075	JOHN MUIR BEHAVIORAL HEALTH CENTER	VISALIA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106074039		CONCORD	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106301155	COLLEGE HOSPITAL COSTA MESA	COSTA MESA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106350784	HAZEL HAWKINS MEMORIAL HOSPITAL LOMA LINDA UNIVERSITY CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL	HOLLISTER	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106364502		Loma Linda	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106150761	MERCY HOSPITAL - BAKERSFIELD	BAKERSFIELD	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106491338	SONOMA SPECIALTY HOSPITAL ENCOMPASS HEALTH REHABILITATION HOSPITAL OF BAKERSFIELD	Sebastopol	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106154022		BAKERSFIELD	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106374094	VIBRA HOSPITAL OF SAN DIEGO	SAN DIEGO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106430763	EL CAMINO HEALTH	MOUNTAIN VIEW	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190315	GARFIELD MEDICAL CENTER	MONTEREY PARK	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190280	ENCINO HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER	ENCINO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190949	HENRY MAYO NEWHALL HOSPITAL EMANATE HEALTH FOOTHILL	Valencia	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190298	PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL	GLENDORA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106440755	DOMINICAN HOSPITAL LA PALMA INTERCOMMUNITY HOSPITAL	SANTA CRUZ	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106301234		La Palma	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190410	L.A. DOWNTOWN MEDICAL CENTER - INGLESIDE CAMPUS D/P APH	Rosemead	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106540734	KAWEAH DELTA MEDICAL CENTER LAC/RANCHO LOS AMIGOS NATIONAL REHAB CENTER	VISALIA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106191306	BUTTE COUNTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES	DOWNEY	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106044006	BAKERSFIELD BEHAVIORIAL HEALTHCARE HOSPITAL, LLC	Chico	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106154044		Bakersfield	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other

106301258	SOUTH COAST GLOBAL MEDICAL CENTER	Santa Ana	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106154108	MERCY SOUTHWEST HOSPITAL	BAKERSFIELD	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106304079	ENCOMPASS HEALTH REHABILITATION HOSPITAL OF TUSTIN	Tustin	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106344188	CRESTWOOD PSYCHIATRIC HEALTH FACILITY-SACRAMENTO	Sacramento	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106301127	KINDRED HOSPITAL - BREA	Brea	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106450940	SHASTA REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	Redding	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106361768	PATTON STATE HOSPITAL	PATTON	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-CA state
106194219	KECK HOSPITAL OF USC	LOS ANGELES	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190541	MONROVIA MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	MONROVIA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106450936	MAYERS MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	Fall River Mills	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190352	GREATER EL MONTE COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	SOUTH EL MONTE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190422	TORRANCE MEMORIAL MEDICAL CENTER	Torrance	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106540827	KAWEAH DELTA SKILLED NURSING CENTER	VISALIA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106434138	ST. LOUISE REGIONAL HOSPITAL	GILROY	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106560529	ST. JOHN'S REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	OXNARD	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106370782	UC SAN DIEGO HEALTH HILLCREST - HILLCREST MEDICAL CENTER	SAN DIEGO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190680	PROVIDENCE LITTLE COMPANY OF MARY MC - SAN PEDRO	SAN PEDRO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106301175	FOUNTAIN VALLEY REGIONAL HOSPITAL & MEDICAL CENTER - EUCLID	FOUNTAIN VALLEY	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190525	MEMORIALCARE LONG BEACH MEDICAL CENTER	LONG BEACH	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106404046	SAN LUIS OBISPO CO PSYCHIATRIC HEALTH FACILITY	SAN LUIS OBISPO	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106364231	ARROWHEAD REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	COLTON	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106434051	CHILDREN'S HEALTHCARE ORGANIZATION OF NORTHERN CA - PEDIATRIC HOSPITAL	CAMPBELL	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106410817	SETON MEDICAL CENTER	DALY CITY	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106410782	SAN MATEO MEDICAL CENTER	SAN MATEO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106070934	SUTTER DELTA MEDICAL CENTER	ANTIOCH	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190200	SAN GABRIEL VALLEY MEDICAL CENTER	SAN GABRIEL	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106490907	SANTA ROSA MEMORIAL HOSPITAL-SOTOYOME	Santa Rosa	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190782	TARZANA TREATMENT CENTER	TARZANA	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
206560500	OJAI VALLEY COMMUNITY SKILLED NURSING FACILITY	OJAI	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-SNF
106332172	KINDRED HOSPITAL - RIVERSIDE	PERRIS	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106260011	MAMMOTH HOSPITAL	MAMMOTH LAKES	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190754	SAINT FRANCIS MEDICAL CENTER	Lynwood	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190534	OLYMPIA MEDICAL CENTER	Los Angeles	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty



106190017	ALHAMBRA HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER	ALHAMBRA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106201281	MADERA COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	Madera	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
206374497	EDGEMOOR HOSPITAL DP/SNF JOHN MUIR MEDICAL CENTER-	SANTEE	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-SNF
106070988	WALNUT CREEK CAMPUS RESTPADD PSYCHIATRIC HEALTH	Walnut Creek	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106454068	FACILITY	Redding	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106190766	COAST PLAZA HOSPITAL	Norwalk	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190570	NORWALK COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	NORWALK	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106171049	ADVENTIST HEALTH CLEARLAKE	Clearlake	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106392287	DOCTORS HOSPITAL OF MANTECA SANTA BARBARA PSYCHIATRIC HEALTH	Manteca SANTA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106424002	FACILITY UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA DAVIS	BARBARA	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106341006	MEDICAL CENTER CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL OF LOS	SACRAMENTO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190170	ANGELES CORONA REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER-	Los Angeles	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106331152	MAIN EMANATE HEALTH QUEEN OF THE	Corona	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190636	VALLEY HOSPITAL JOHN MUIR MEDICAL CENTER-	WEST COVINA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106071018	CONCORD CAMPUS SHRINERS HOSPITALS FOR CHILDREN	CONCORD	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106344114	NORTHERN CALIF. CORONA REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER-	Sacramento	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106331145	MAGNOLIA	Corona	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106301297	PLACENTIA LINDA HOSPITAL	Placentia	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106214034	NOVATO COMMUNITY HOSPITAL HAZEL HAWKINS MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	Novato	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
206351814	D/P SNF	Hollister	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-SNF
106124004	SEMPERVIRENS P.H.F. KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL -	EUREKA	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106104062	FRESNO LOS ANGELES COUNTY OLIVE VIEW-	FRESNO	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106191231	UCLA MEDICAL CENTER	SYLMAR	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106500867	EMANUEL MEDICAL CENTER KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL -	Turlock	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106314024	ROSEVILLE	ROSEVILLE	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106374382	PALOMAR MEDICAL CENTER	Escondido SANTA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106420483	GOLETA VALLEY COTTAGE HOSPITAL CRESTWOOD PSYCHIATRIC HEALTH	BARBARA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106154160	FACILITY BAKERSFIELD	Bakersfield	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106250956	MODOC MEDICAL CENTER GLENDALE MEMORIAL HOSPITAL AND	Alturas	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190522	HEALTH CENTER	GLENDALE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106240924	MEMORIAL HOSPITAL LOS BANOS	LOS BANOS MISSION	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106304113	CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL AT MISSION	VIEJO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106420514	SANTA BARBARA COTTAGE HOSPITAL	Santa Barbara	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty

106190392	GOOD SAMARITAN HOSPITAL-LOS ANGELES	LOS ANGELES	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190110	SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA HOSPITAL AT CULVER CITY	Culver City	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106014226	TELECARE WILLOW ROCK CENTER	San Leandro	Psychiatric Health Facility	Behavioral health-other
106010846	HIGHLAND HOSPITAL	Oakland	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106184008	BANNER LASSEN MEDICAL CENTER	SUSANVILLE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106342392	SIERRA VISTA HOSPITAL	Sacramento	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106364014	LOMA LINDA UNIVERSITY BEHAVIORAL MEDICINE CENTER	REDLANDS	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106191216	USC KENNETH NORRIS, JR. CANCER HOSPITAL	Los Angeles	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106370721	KINDRED HOSPITAL - SAN DIEGO	SAN DIEGO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106564121	THOUSAND OAKS SURGICAL HOSPITAL, a campus of Los Robles Hosp & Med Ctr	Thousand Oaks	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106370755	PALOMAR HEALTH DOWNTOWN CAMPUS	Escondido	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106364050	CANYON RIDGE HOSPITAL	CHINO	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106171395	SUTTER LAKESIDE HOSPITAL	LAKEPORT	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106380842	JEWISH HOME & REHAB CENTER	SAN FRANCISCO	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106104023	SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY REHABILITATION HOSPITAL	Fresno	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190521	MEMORIAL HOSPITAL OF GARDENA	GARDENA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106374465	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - SAN DIEGO - CLAIREMONT MESA	San Diego	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106074011	SAN RAMON REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER SOUTH BUILDING	San Ramon	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106344021	HERITAGE OAKS HOSPITAL	SACRAMENTO	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106564018	LOS ROBLES HOSPITAL & MEDICAL CENTER - EAST CAMPUS	Westlake Village	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106291053	TAHOE FOREST HOSPITAL	Truckee	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106400480	FRENCH HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER	SAN LUIS OBISPO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106014132	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - FREMONT	FREMONT	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106384238	KENTFIELD HOSPITAL SAN FRANCISCO	San Francisco	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106050932	MARK TWAIN MEDICAL CENTER	San Andreas	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106301205	HOAG MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	Newport Beach	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106370771	PRESBYTERIAN	LA JOLLA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106424047	SCRIPPS MEMORIAL HOSPITAL - LA JOLLA	Santa Barbara	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106301098	COTTAGE REHABILITATION HOSPITAL	ANAHEIM	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106301380	AHMC ANAHEIM REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	WESTMINSTER	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190470	KINDRED HOSPITAL WESTMINSTER	TORRANCE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106362041	PROVIDENCE LITTLE COMPANY OF MARY MEDICAL CENTER TORRANCE	JOSHUA TREE	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106013687	HI-DESERT MEDICAL CENTER	Oakland	Chemical Dep. Recovery Hospital	Behavioral health-other
	MPI CHEMICAL DEPENDENCY RECOVERY HOSPITAL			

106141273	NORTHERN INYO HOSPITAL	BISHOP	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
206374321	VILLA CORONADO (DP/SNF) PROVIDENCE LITTLE COMPANY OF	CORONADO	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-SNF
206190362	MARY SUBACUTE CARE CENTER	SAN PEDRO	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-SNF
106504038	STANISLAUS SURGICAL HOSPITAL	MODESTO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106430743	EL CAMINO HOSPITAL LOS GATOS NORTHRIDGE HOSPITAL MEDICAL	LOS GATOS	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190568	CENTER EAST LOS ANGELES DOCTORS	Northridge	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190256	HOSPITAL KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL -	LOS ANGELES	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106484044	VACAVILLE FOUNTAIN VALLEY REGIONAL	VACAVILLE	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106304039	HOSPITAL & MEDICAL CENTER - WARNER	FOUNTAIN VALLEY	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106361323	COMMUNITY HOSPITAL OF SAN BERNARDINO	SAN BERNARDINO	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106560203	AURORA VISTA DEL MAR HOSPITAL	VENTURA	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106450949	MERCY MEDICAL CENTER - REDDING	REDDING	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106521041	ST. ELIZABETH COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	RED BLUFF	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106191228	LAC+USC MEDICAL CENTER SHARP MARY BIRCH HOSPITAL FOR	Los Angeles	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106370695	WOMEN AND NEWBORNS	SAN DIEGO SHERMAN	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190708	SHERMAN OAKS HOSPITAL	OAKS	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106344017	SUTTER CENTER FOR PSYCHIATRY	Sacramento	Acute Psychiatric Hospital	Behavioral health-other
106301357	FOOTHILL REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	Tustin	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106270777	GEORGE L. MEE MEMORIAL HOSPITAL VIBRA REHABILITATION HOSPITAL OF	KING CITY Rancho	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106334533	RANCHO MIRAGE KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL -	Mirage	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106304409	ORANGE COUNTY - ANAHEIM	Anaheim	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106190137	CASA COLINA HOSPITAL KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL -	Pomona	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190646	MENTAL HEALTH CENTER KAWEAH DELTA MENTAL HEALTH	LOS ANGELES	General Acute Care Hospital	Acute care-Kaiser
106544009	HOSPITAL D/P APH	VISALIA South Lake	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106090793	BARTON MEMORIAL HOSPITAL POMONA VALLEY HOSPITAL MEDICAL	Tahoe	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty
106190630	CENTER	POMONA	General Acute Care Hospital	Gen Acute, Children's, Specialty

## Appendix 2: Comparison of Compliance Rate for Hospitals With and Without merged OSHPD Financial Data

We compared the compliance rates for hospitals for which we could match hospital characteristics information from the OSHPD financial data. There was not a statistically significant difference in compliance rates between matched and unmatched hospitals.

<b>Compliance</b>	OSHPD Financial file data available		<b>Total</b>
	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes</b>	
Noncompliant	28 (16.47%)	142 (83.53%)	170 (100%)
Partially compliant	41 (18.14%)	185 (81.86%)	226 (100%)
Fully compliant	21 (16.67%)	105 (83.33%)	126 (100%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>90 (17.24%)</b>	<b>432 (82.76%)</b>	<b>522 (100%)</b>

Pearson's chi-squared = 0.228, p=0.892

### Appendix 3: Charge types included by hospitals partially compliant with the standard charge component of the regulation

Charge types included in machine-readable files of hospitals that did not post all 5 standard charges (from the analysis of all 522 OSHPD hospital-licensed facilities)

Types of charges listed in machine-readable files	Frequency
Gross charge only	2
Gross charge, Discounted cash price	57
Gross charge, Discounted cash price, de-identified min/max negotiated charges	7
Gross Charge, Discounted Cash Price, Payer-specific Negotiated Charge	2
Gross Charge, de-identified min/max negotiated charges	16
Gross Charge, Payer-specific Negotiated Charge (33 include min/max)	44
Payer-specific Negotiated Charge (2 include de-identified min/max negotiated charges)	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>135</b>

## **Appendix 4: Lists of large general acute care, children's, and specialty hospitals that are compliant and not compliant with the regulation**

### **10 largest noncompliant hospitals - 391 general acute care, children's, specialty hospitals**

No	Facility name	Licensed beds
1	COMMUNITY REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER-FRESNO	921
2	PALOMAR HEALTH DOWNTOWN CAMPUS	578
3	PIH HEALTH HOSPITAL - WHITTIER	533
4	HOAG MEMORIAL HOSPITAL PRESBYTERIAN	518
5	EMANATE HEALTH QUEEN OF THE VALLEY HOSPITAL	516
6	ADVENTIST HEALTH GLENDALE	515
7	CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL OF LOS ANGELES	495
8	SETON MEDICAL CENTER	478
9	HEMET GLOBAL MEDICAL CENTER	417
10	GOOD SAMARITAN HOSPITAL-LOS ANGELES	408

### **10 largest compliant hospitals – 391 general acute care, children's, and specialty hospitals**

No	Facility name	Licensed beds
1	SANTA CLARA VALLEY MEDICAL CENTER	1161
2	LAGUNA HONDA HOSPITAL AND REHABILITATION CENTER	780
3	SUTTER MEDICAL CENTER, SACRAMENTO	523
4	DOCTORS MEDICAL CENTER	461
5	ARROWHEAD REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	456
6	CALIFORNIA PACIFIC MEDICAL CENTER - VAN NESS CAMPUS	453
7	MEMORIALCARE LONG BEACH MEDICAL CENTER	453
8	ST. AGNES MEDICAL CENTER	436
9	ANTELOPE VALLEY HOSPITAL	420
10	POMONA VALLEY HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER	412

## Appendix 5: Comparison to Turquoise Data

At the time of this publication, Turquoise Health had published compliance scores for 210 of the CA hospitals in the OSHPD list. Turquoise had deemed that 113 (54%) of these hospitals were fully compliant, which was substantially higher than our full compliance rate based on manual review of 24%. Among the 210 hospitals with a Turquoise compliance score, we find that 72 (34%) are compliant based on our manual review. Hospitals marked fully compliant in our manual review were more likely to have a higher Turquoise compliance score (51% of hospitals with a compliance score of 5 vs 7% of hospitals with a compliance score of 1), and hospitals marked fully noncompliant in our manual review were more likely to have a lower Turquoise compliance score (81% of hospitals with a compliance score of 1 vs 3% of hospitals with a compliance score of 5) ( $p < 0.001$ , see Appendix Table A7).

### Turquoise compliance score frequency.

*Turquoise Health assigns hospitals a compliance score using the following criteria: A compliance score of 5 indicates that provider posted a shoppable services tool or file as well as a machine readable file with negotiated rates, discounted cash prices, and names of commercial plans, equivalent to our “fully compliant” determination in our manual review process. A compliance score of 4 indicates that the provider posts a shoppable service tool + the machine readable file is present but missing a key element (such as, codes, key services the provider is known to offer, or cash rates). A compliance score of 3 indicates provider posts a shoppable service tool + multiple key elements listed above are missing. However, meaningful commercial rates and cash rates are still listed. A compliance score of 2 indicates provider posts a shoppable service tool + a machine readable file with cash rates, Medicare Advantage or Managed Medicaid rates only. Or, the machine readable file is not available for download as required by the rule. A compliance score of 1 indicates provider may or may not post a shoppable service tool + no machine readable file is present (equivalent of noncompliant in our manual review).*

Compliance score	Frequency	Percent
1	27	12.86
2	56	26.67
3	9	4.29
4	5	2.38
5	113	53.81
<b>Total</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>100</b>

### Comparison of Turquoise compliance score with compliance score obtained via our manual review

Turquoise compliance score	Noncompliant	Partially compliant	Fully compliant	Total
1	22 (81.48%)	3 (11.11%)	2 (7.41%)	<b>27 (100%)</b>
2	4 (7.14%)	47 (83.93%)	5 (8.93%)	<b>56 (100%)</b>
3	0 (0%)	5 (55.56%)	4 (44.44%)	<b>9 (100%)</b>
4	1 (20%)	1 (20%)	3 (60%)	<b>5 (100%)</b>
5	3 (2.65%)	52 (46.02%)	58 (51.33%)	<b>113 (100%)</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>30 (14.29%)</b>	<b>108 (51.43%)</b>	<b>72 (34.29%)</b>	<b>210 (100%)</b>

Pearson's chi-squared = 148.12,  $p < 0.001$

